### •IPRO-325 Introduction

- Cooling Subgroup
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- •Continuation Plan
- •Obstacles and Resolutions
- •Anticipated Challenges
- •Questions/Comments

# IPRO-325C DESIGNING AFFORDABLE SHELTER SOLUTIONS FOR THE WORLD'S POOR



## SHELTER – EVAPORATIVE COOLING SUBGROUP

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# Shelter Subgroup

## Problem:

- 792 million people worldwide are malnourished
- 5 million children die each year due to malnourishment.
- Many of the rural poor buy in bulk and stockpile since they typically are not near markets
- Food stored from the market or their own produce typically spoils before they can eat or sell it
- 20% of fruits and vegetables are lost due to rotting during storage
- Micro-Nutrient Malnutrition (MNM) is a medical condition resulting from insufficient consumption of nutrients
  - 1 in 5 with MNM have access to fruits and vegetables but cannot store it



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# Individual Roles



#### •Individual Roles

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#### IPRO 325



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#### Shelter Subgroup

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- Design a cooling system that will help combat malnutrition by enabling the storage of fruits and vegetables for longer periods of time before decaying.
- Expand on Research from Previous Semesters
- Test In-Ground System vs. Existing Precedents
- Test Lid Designs
- Test Fruit Preservation in System vs. Out of System
- Make Recommendation on Most Efficient System Design
- Modify & Translate Construction & Use Manual
- Find Implementation Location, Connections, & Funding

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## **Progress:** Evaporative Cooling

### <u>Theory:</u>

- Air temperature decreases as water evaporates
- Effect:

•

Objects or liquids that are in contact, become cooler



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## Ideal climate:

- High temperature
- Mid to low humidity
- Breezes
- Most suitable regions of Peru for testing:
  - Coastline
  - More tropical areas.





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# **Progress:** Location Research

### Terrain:

- Andean Ridge divides the country into two sections
- Large effect on climate within the country resulting in a total of 8 different climates



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Static Cooling System

## Zeer Pot System



Figure 3: A static cooling system

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Brick 'N' Brick



Progress: Past Semesters Precedents



Pot 'N' Pot



Pot 'N' Brick Three systems' efficiencies were tested against one another

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## Progress: This Semester





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Progress: In-Ground Testing

<u>Pot (In Sand)</u> Variable: Ground temp + substrate

<u>Pot-In-Pot (In Ground)</u> Variable: Ground temp + evaporation

<u>Pot (In Soil)</u> Variable: Ground temp + substrate

Pot-In-Pot (Above Ground) Control: Traditional Zeer-Pot design



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# **Progress:** In-Ground Testing





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# **Progress:** Connections & Funding

- Start Researching Possible Connections with Other Organizations
- Start Contacting Potential Connections
- Start Researching Possible Sources of Funding

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# Continuation Plan: The Rest of This Semester

- <u>Research:</u>
  - Potential Implementation Site Locations
  - Potential Funding Options
  - Connections with Other Organizations
- <u>Design:</u>
  - Lids
- <u>Testing:</u>
  - Lids
  - Fruit Storage Duration
- <u>Analysis:</u>
  - All Test Results
  - Recommendation on Most Efficient Design
  - <u>Manual:</u>
    - Modify & Translate

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# **Obstacles & Resolutions**

- Problem: Climate Differences Between Chicago & Peru
  - Temperature
  - Rainfall
- <u>Resolution:</u> Relocating Testing to Indoors
- <u>Problem:</u> Locating Previous Semesters' Work <u>Resolution:</u> Increase Communication with Members from Previous Semesters
- Problem: Variance in Testing Results
- Resolution: Establish a Baseline
- Problem: Stolen Equipment
- <u>Resolution:</u> Replace Equipment and Restart Testing

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# **Anticipated Challenges**

- <u>Challenge:</u> Controlling Temperature Inside Testing Enclosure
- <u>Alternative:</u> Measure Results over a Range of Temperatures & Note Differences in Results
- <u>Challenge:</u> Finding Connections and Funding
- <u>Alternative:</u> Personal & Group Fundraising
- <u>Challenge:</u>Communicating with Target Region
- <u>Alternative:</u> Obtain Knowledge to be Able to Operate Independently

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# **Questions/Comments?**

