

# IPRO 325A

## Developing Affordable and Sustainable Energy Solutions for the World's Rural Poor

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# Problem:

Approximately 2.7 million people die each year due to smoke and toxic emissions released by the burning of wood in open fires\*.



\*World Health Organization



# Objective:

To develop and to provide a low-cost solution addressing the problem of cooking stove efficiency, safety and durability for the world's rural poor



## Milestones

FA 06

Identify energy problems

SP 07

Energy problem; Develop solutions; campus awareness

FA 07

Solar Oven and Rocket Stove

WI 08

Field test in Huarmey, Peru

SP 08

Barrel-Rocket Stove; Increase awareness

SU 08

Field test &amp; implementation in Sincape, Peru

FA 08

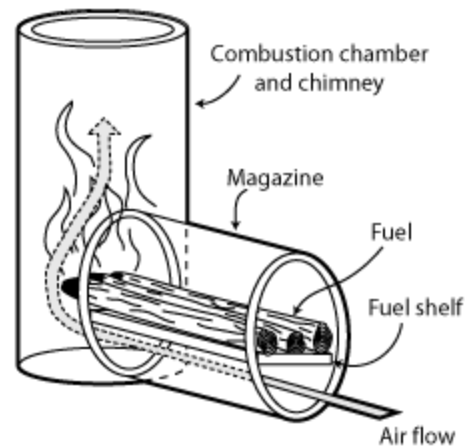
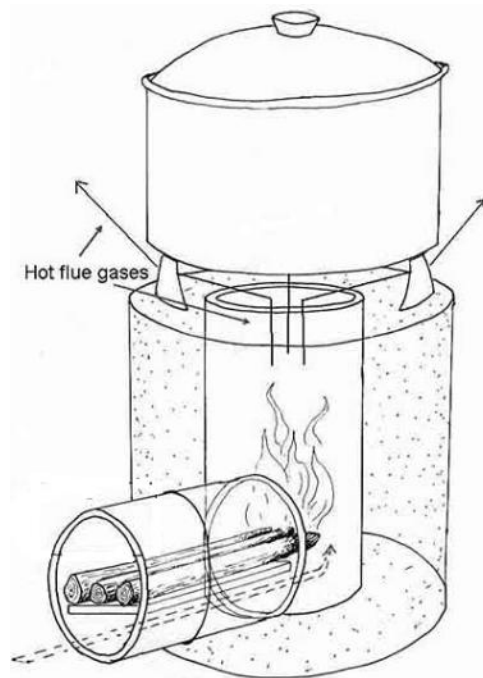
**Design, build and test a stove made out of bricks**

WI 09

Field Test and evaluation in Peru

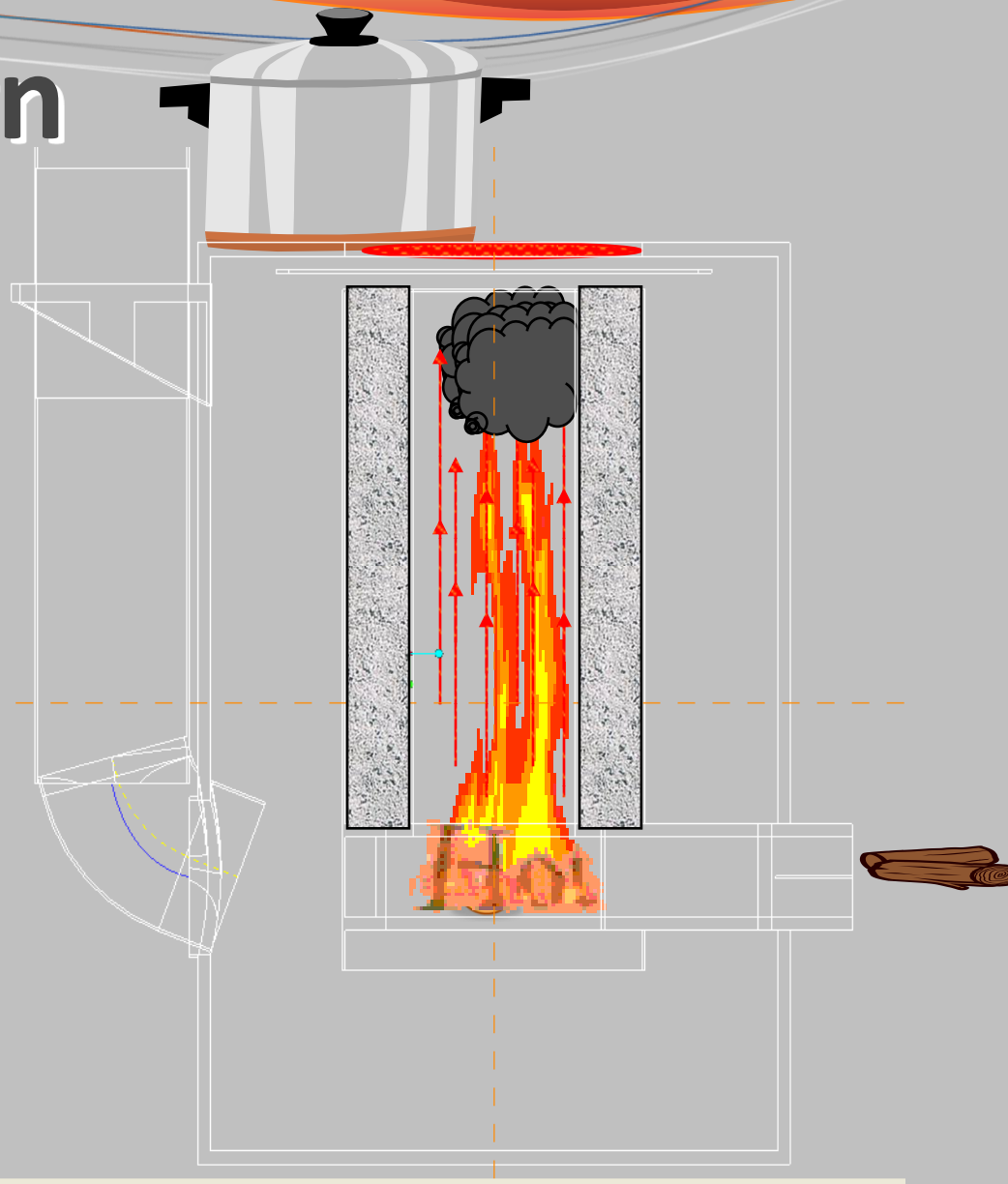


# Research:



- Less massive objects
- Diameter
- Fuel magazine
- Insulation

# Previous Design



# Field-test



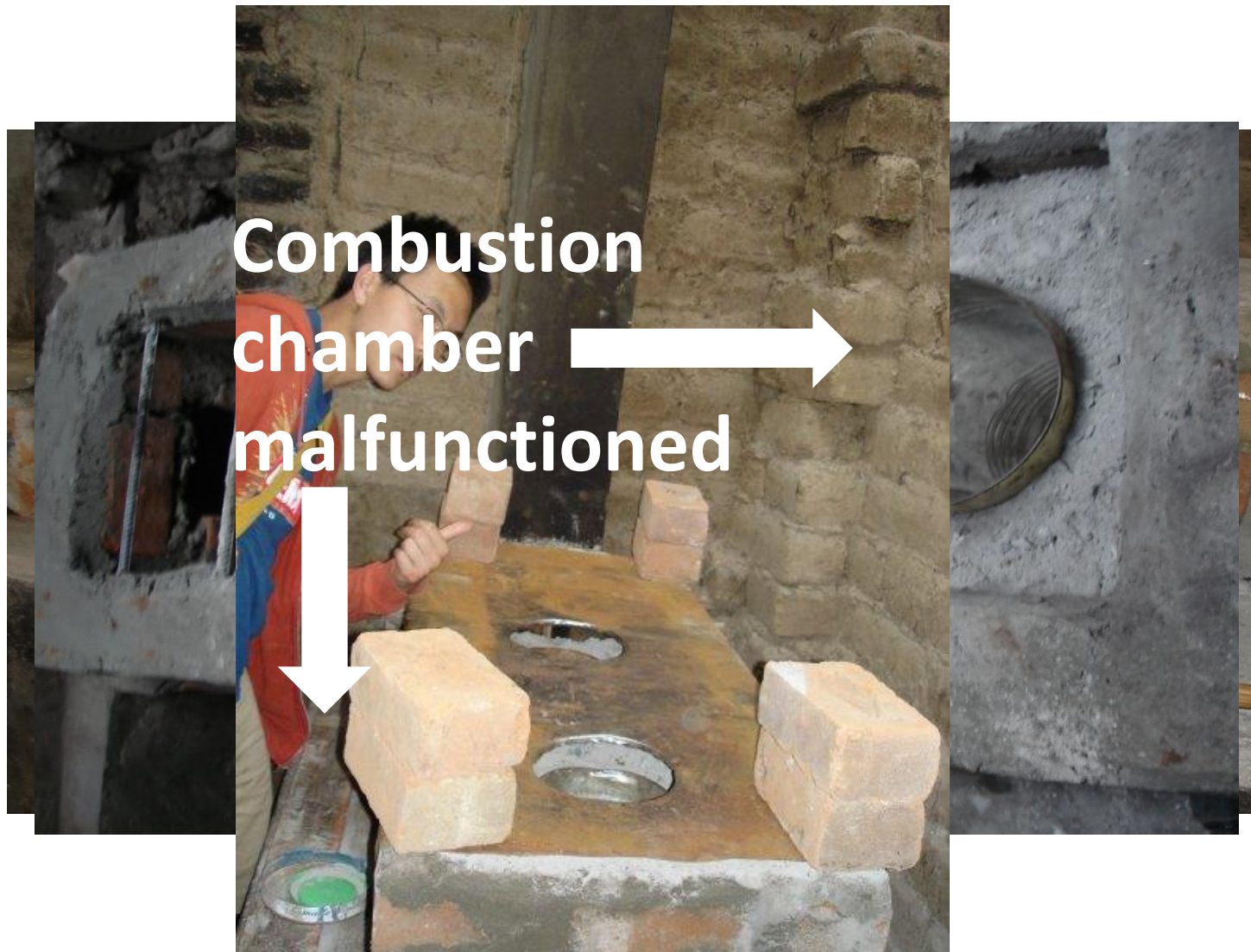
# Field-test Information

- ❑ Hard to find barrels
- ❑ Hard to find coffee cans
- ❑ Can be built with brick
- ❑ Can possibly use adobe
- ❑ Adobe is cheap and readily available





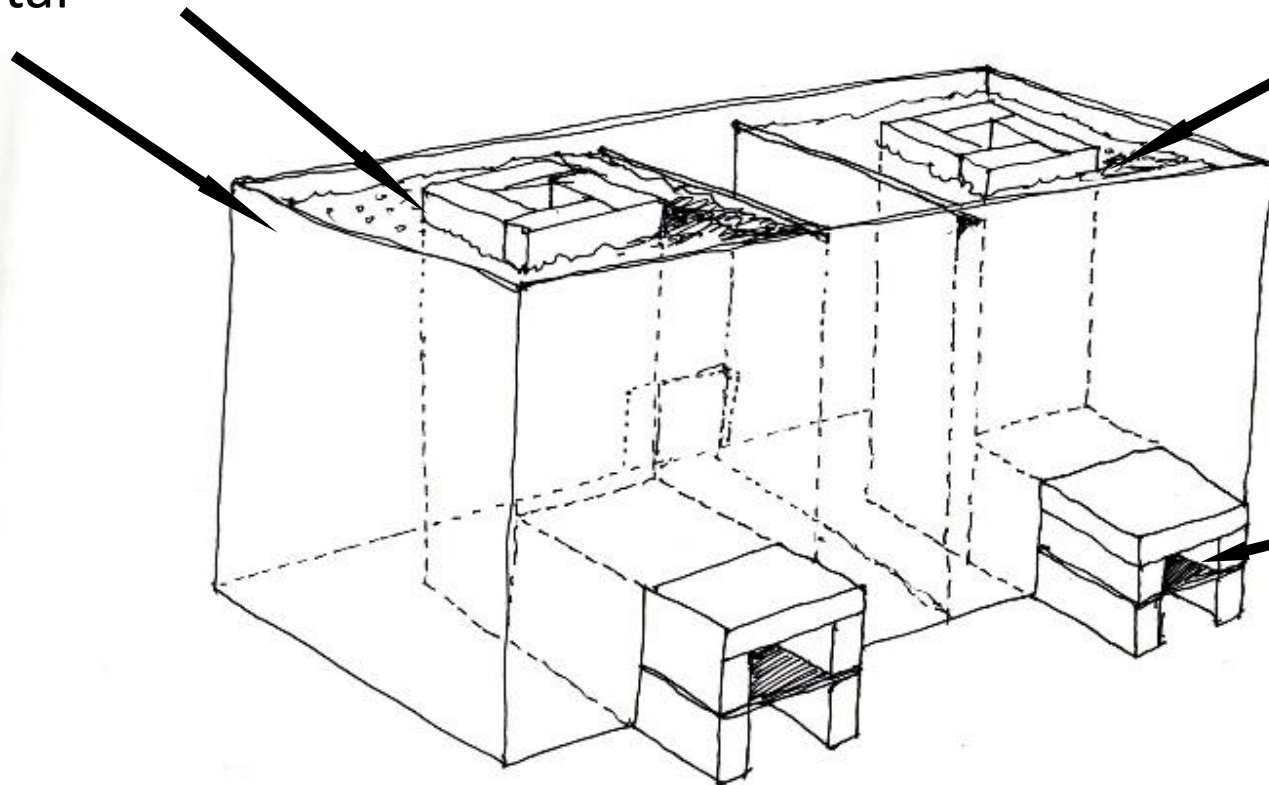
# Improvised Design



# Fall 2008 Design

Bricks and  
mortar

Ash insulation



Shelf can  
be made  
from coffee  
can or any  
steel

# Construction



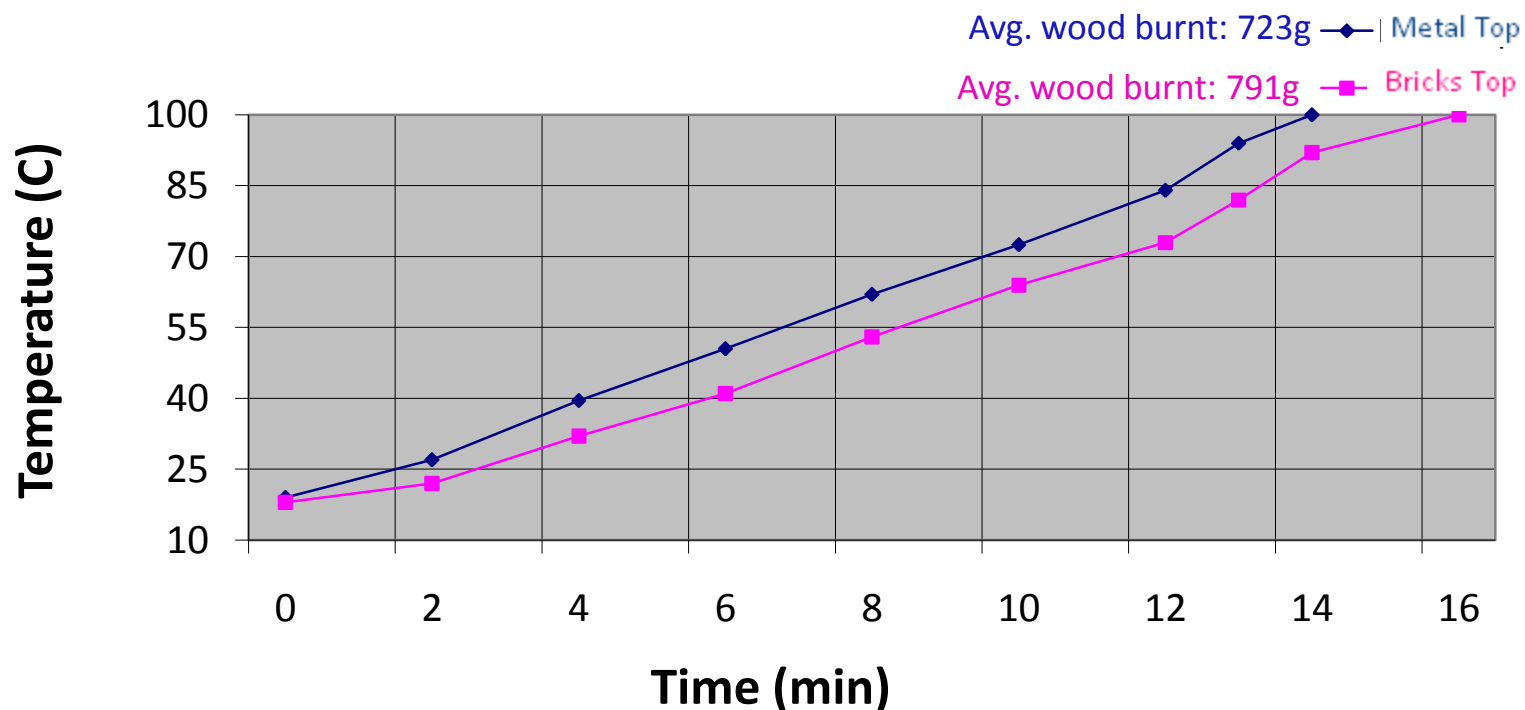
# Obstacles:

- Test location
- Construction
- Inconsistent data due to foul temperature

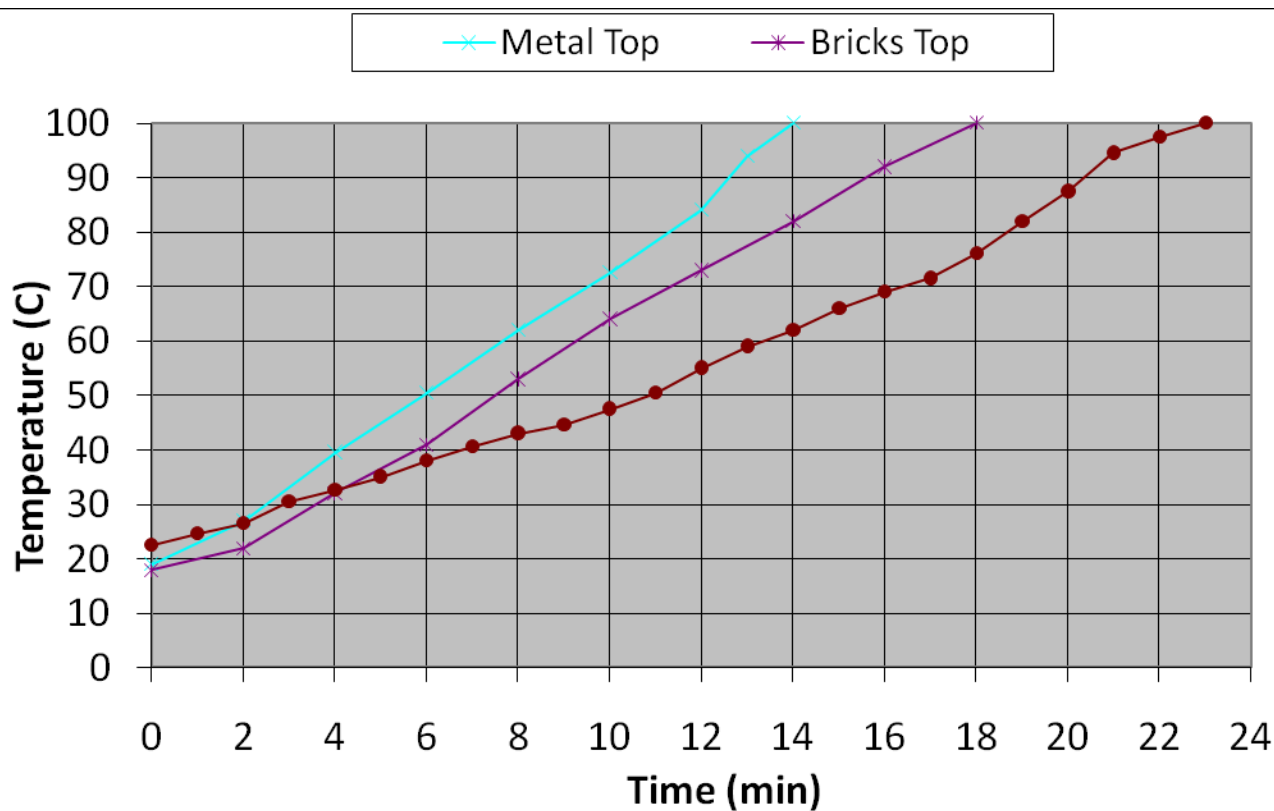


# Fall 2008 Test Result:

## Avg. Time vs. Avg. Temperature



# Spring08 vs. Fall08 Test Result:



Type of Stove	Avg. Wood Burned (g)
Bricks Top	791
Metal Top	723
Last Semester Prototype	528

# Budget:

Item	Quantity	Price
Red face bricks	400 pieces	\$ 80.00
Firebrick	60 pieces	\$ 72.00
Mortar	8 bags	\$ 29.00
Aluminum sheet		\$ 22.00
Metal sheet		\$ 60.00
Transportation		\$ 50.00
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$ 313.00</b>

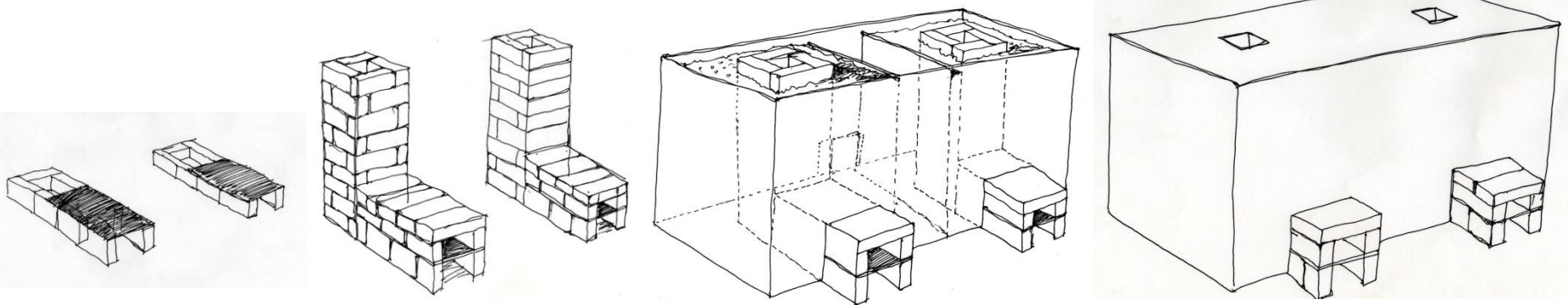
# Time:

Activity	Time Spent (hr)
Research	23
Design	28
Construction	57
Testing	41
Other	63.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>210.7</b>



# Next:

- Field manual in Spanish
- Follow-up in Sincape, Peru
- More research about the test site
- Improve the stove design





# Acknowledgements:

- Aprovecho Research Center
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- IPRO Office



# Questions?

