# Dimension 3D Window Manager

Inter-professional Project 306 Spring 2001 Team

#### Overview

- What is a Window Manager?
- Open Source / GPL
- OpenGL / Xlib
- History
- Milestones for Spring 2001
- Phases of Development
- Successes

### What is a Window Manager?

- Functionality
  - Mapping Windows
  - Handling Events
    - Keyboard Events (e.g. typing, F1, F2, ...)
    - Mouse Events (e.g. double-clicks, dragging, ...)
  - Menu Systems
- Examples of Xfree86 Window Managers
  - Sawfish/Sawmill
  - Enlightenment
  - Window Maker
  - FVWM



### Open Source Software Development

- Basic Principles
  - More eyes = Fewer defects
- GNU General Public License
  - What is it?
    - Provides for use and modification of other GPL source code
    - Guarantees that the program remains freely available and able to be redistributed
  - How can this help with our software development?
    - GNU Linux Free operating system
    - GNU standard tools
      - GCC (GNU Compiler Collection)
      - Make
      - Lex/Yacc
    - Xfree86 Free Xwindows Server
    - Access to Xlib and OpenGL



### OpenGL and Xlib

- OpenGL Open Graphics Library
  - Graphics API for advanced 2D/3D environments



- Developed by Silicon Graphics, Inc.
- Open Source Mesa3D Implementation
- Xlib The X Library
  - Provides necessary functionality for basic window management services
    - Managing the keyboard and mouse
    - Opening, closing, and adjusting windows

### History

- Project started in Fall 1998
  - Initial Strategies
  - Proof of concept 3D window manager
- Major revisions start in Spring 2000
  - Major goals for this version
    - Stable
    - Clean
    - Relatively Fast
  - Well documented code base

### Milestones for Spring 2001

- Continued Code Stability
- Improved Translation and Rotation
- Texture Library
- Actual mapping of real windows
- Implementation of Menus
- Hit Scanning and Selection
- User-customizable controls
- Skybox environment

### Phases of Development

- Familiarization with Code (1 week)
- New Feature Design (2 weeks)
- Implementation and Testing of the New Features (5 weeks)
- Debugging (4 weeks)

#### Movement in Dimension

- More efficient translation
- Fully featured rotation
- Bounded the 3D environment
- Keyboard and mouse movement
  - Quake-style movement with Numeric keypad
  - Controls for changing between rotation and translation

### Texture Library

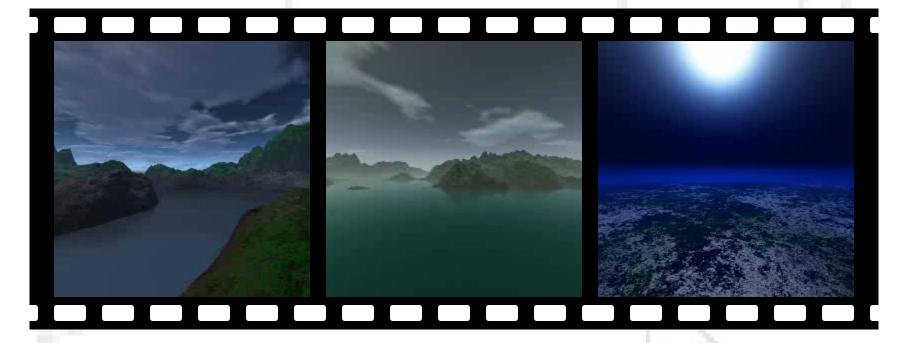
- More efficient memory usage
  - Texture memory management
  - Reference counting scheme
- Hides OpenGL specific calls
- Handles file translation
- Central repository

### Hit Scanning and Selection

- Selection in OpenGL
- Hit Scanning with vectors
- Selection speeds up Hit Scanning
- Handles mouse clicks
  - Hit Scanning: 3D space vs. Window Space
  - Selection: Moving Objects

## Skybox Environment

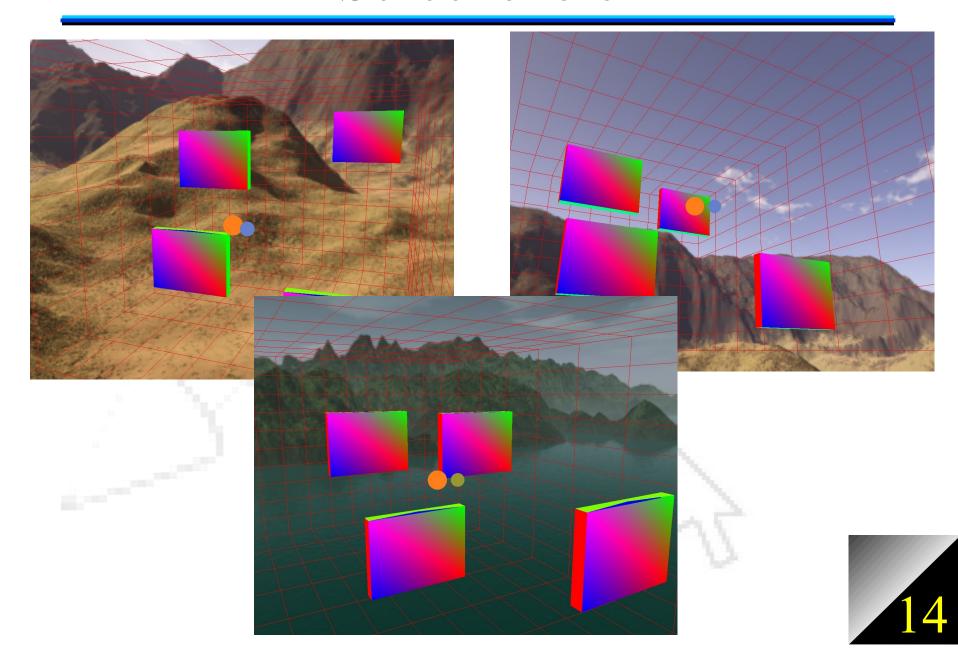
- 3D environment
- Centered on camera



### Configuration Files

- Implemented with Lex/Yacc
- Grammar is easily extendable for future work
- Provides needed flexibility for configuration of the window manager
- Current user-configurable options include:
  - Keyboard commands:
    - 3d motion on/off
    - Rotation on/off
    - Generate a new window
    - Shutdown the window manager
  - Skybox Theme Support
    - Loading a new theme

### Screenshots



#### Future

