Green Building Design

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Objective

-Explore the practical application of green building techniques and technologies in modern construction

-Apply these concepts and ideas in a theoretical building project

-Create a viable design solution to the current energy crisis

Energy Concepts

Passive energy solutions -Double skin facade

Active energy solutions -Fuel cells -Solar panels -Wind turbines -Geothermal pumps

Energy Concepts

Double Skinned Façade -Create space for hot air to rise out in summer, cold air to sink in winter -Provide more space to insulate building

Fuel Cells

-Molten Phosphoric Acid fuel cells -Commonly used in hospitals and manufacturing plants -Expensive



Energy Concepts

Solar Panels -Panels on building facades -Panels required to be in series -if one cell isn't working, properly, entire row is out

Wind Turbines

-Requires more studies of wind profiles through area

Geothermal Heat Pumps -Heat pumps using heat exchangers below building to heat and cool building

Project Selection

-Building Type Residential Green Living High Rise Theoretical LEED Certification -Site Local Community Personal Interest

Familiar Climate

Team Breakdown

- A. Architecture Design
- B. Structural Analysis and Design
- C. Foundation Analysis and Design
- D. Water Use, Plumbing System and Drainage
- E. Electrical and Communication Systems
- F. Building Energy Sources, Solar Panels and Wind Turbines
- G. Building Envelope
- H. HVAC System
- I. Landscaping
- J. Fire Protection System
- K. Security System

Atrerra

Design Influence





Pearl River Tower

Folsom/Dore Apartments



Mission Creek Senior Community

Current Program



3 Bedroom



Studio





2 Bedroom



2 Bedroom

Program Outline

Residental Floors

Approx 100 units (4 per floor per tower)

| Studio – | 600 sf | x2 |
|----------------|-----------|----|
| 1 Bedroom - | 800 sf | x2 |
| 2 Bedroom - | 1000 sf | x2 |
| 3 Bedroom - | 1200 sf | x2 |
| Laundry room - | 500 sf | |
| Common Space - | 1500 sf | |
| Elevator - | 500 sf | |
| Mechanical - | 200 sf | |
| Closets - | 100sf | |
| TOTAL | 10,000 sf | |

Retail Floor

Multiple Retail Units

| Common Space - | 2000 sf |
|------------------|-----------|
| Retail Units - | 9000 sf |
| Entrance Lobby - | 1500 sf |
| Security Desk - | 200 sf |
| Bathrooms - | 600 sf |
| TOTAL | 13,300 sf |





Site Studies







Plan



Landscaping Plan



Collaboration

Design must take into account engineering properties in the initial design to fully embrace the ability and usefulness of energy savings.

As a group we are working closely as Architects and Engineers early on in the project.

This is a shift from the traditional process of design, and illustrates the shifting dynamic of the building industry.

Mechanical

Green Concepts

- Geothermal Heating and Cooling
 - Uses heat of subsurface to heat or cool water
- Solar Cooling
 - Converts solar radiation to cooling energy
- Natural Convection
 - Using the Chimney effect, air is naturally drawn through the structure

Electrical

Green Concepts

- Lighting
 - Daylight
 - Controls
 - Sensors
 - Dimming Ballasts
 - Light wells
- Energy Efficient Fixtures and Appliances
- Power generation
 - Photovoltaic Cells

Plumbing

Green Concepts

Greywater and Rainwater collection

- Reuse of wastewater
- Treat water to be useable
- Cisterns for storage of water to be used:
 - Toilets
 - Irrigation
- Reduction of water load
 - Low flow and water efficient fixtures

