

IPRO306

**Improving
Global Supply Chain
Management**

Spring, 2010

SLOAN.

**ILLINOIS INSTITUTE
OF TECHNOLOGY**

The logo of the Illinois Institute of Technology, featuring a stylized red and black geometric design.

IPRO 306 Project Structure

At Franklin Park, Illinois

- **Predictive Preventative Maintenance (PPM)**
 - **Franklin Park Equipment & Facility Maintenance**

- **Warehouse Management System (WMS)**
 - **Central Distribution Center (CDC) Warehouse**

IPRO 306 Objectives

- Predictive Plant Maintenance (PPM)
- Proactive Maintenance
- Reduce equipment downtime
- Part of Sloan Lean implementation

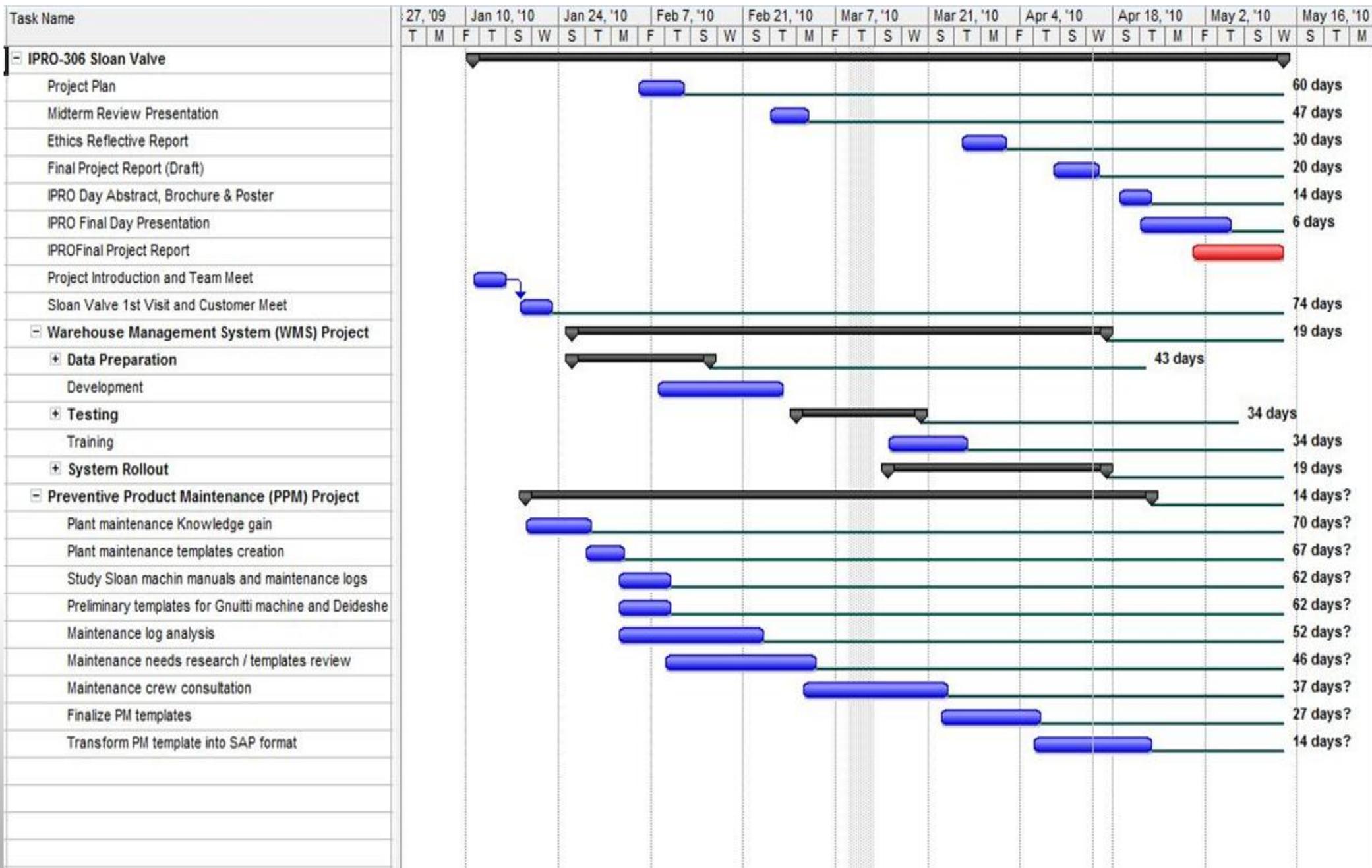


IPRO 306 Objectives...

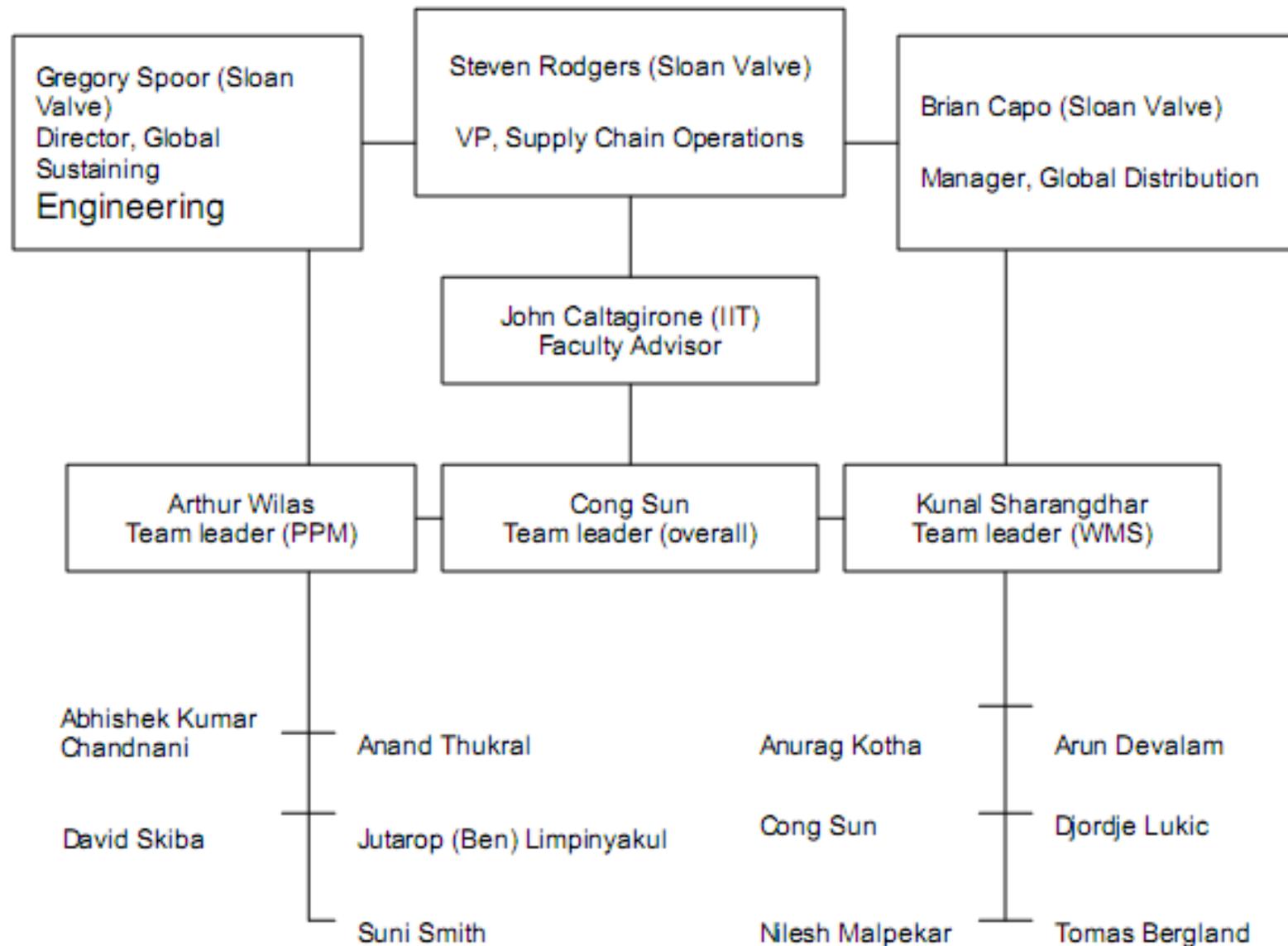
- Warehouse Management System (WMS)
 - Distribute products on-time and accurately
 - Optimize Inventory levels, turns, and accuracy



IPRO 306 Project Plan



Overall Team Structure



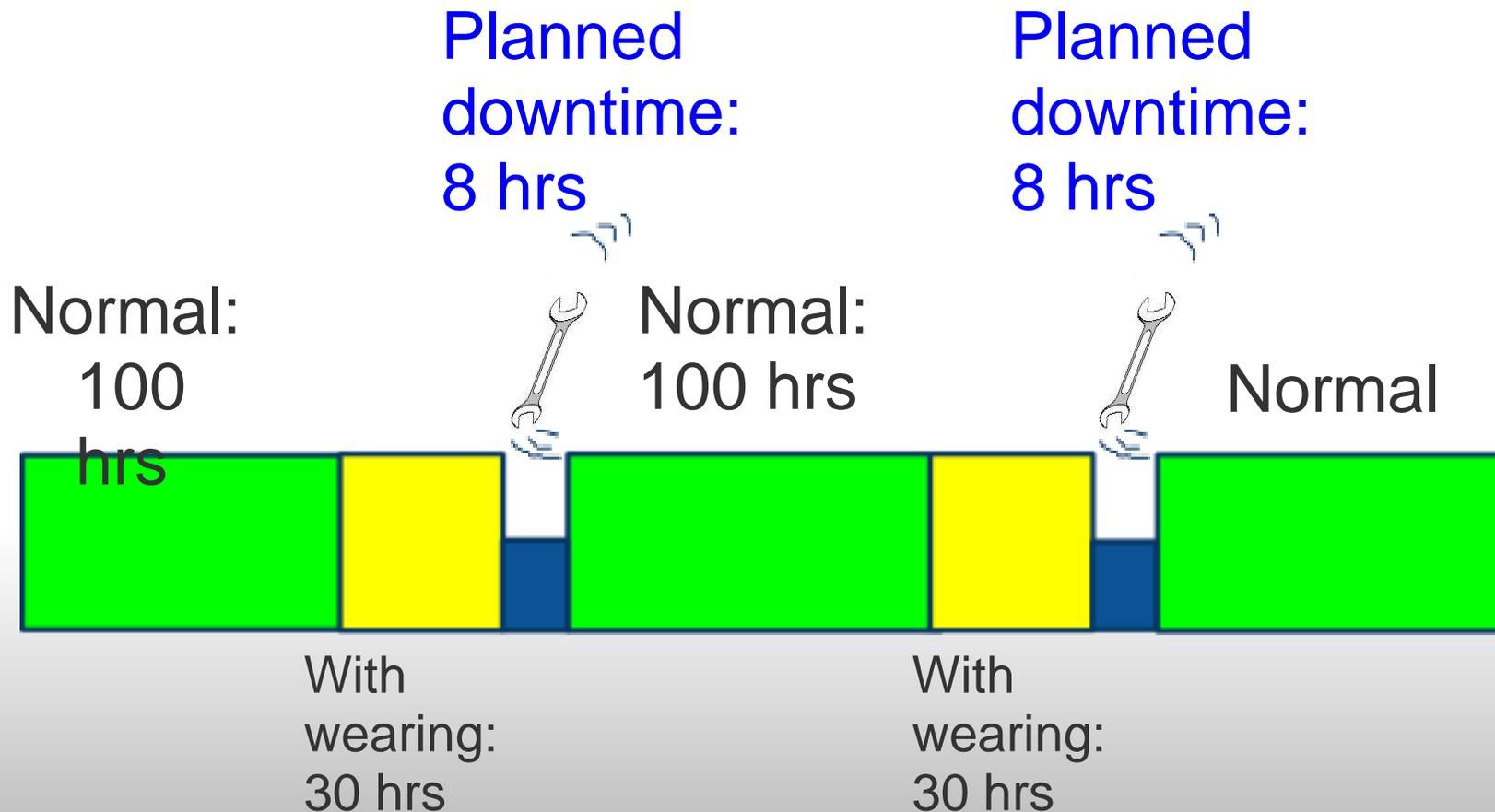
Project 1: PPM - Rationale

Typical running cycle of a machine
- under reactive maintenance



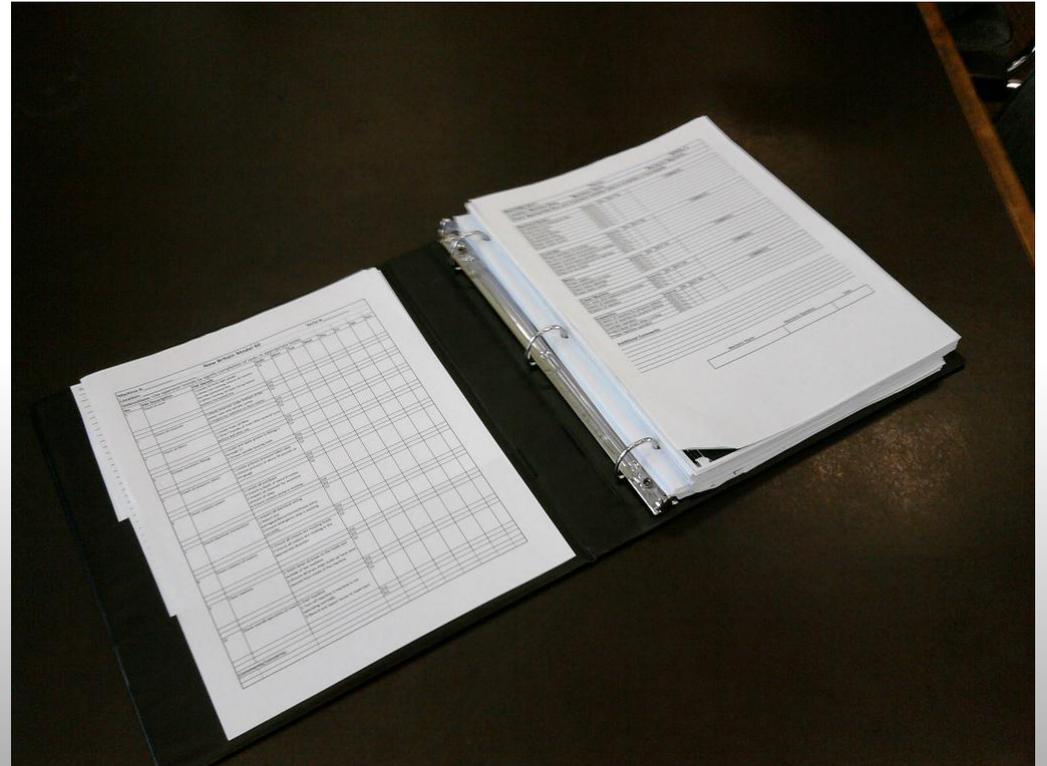
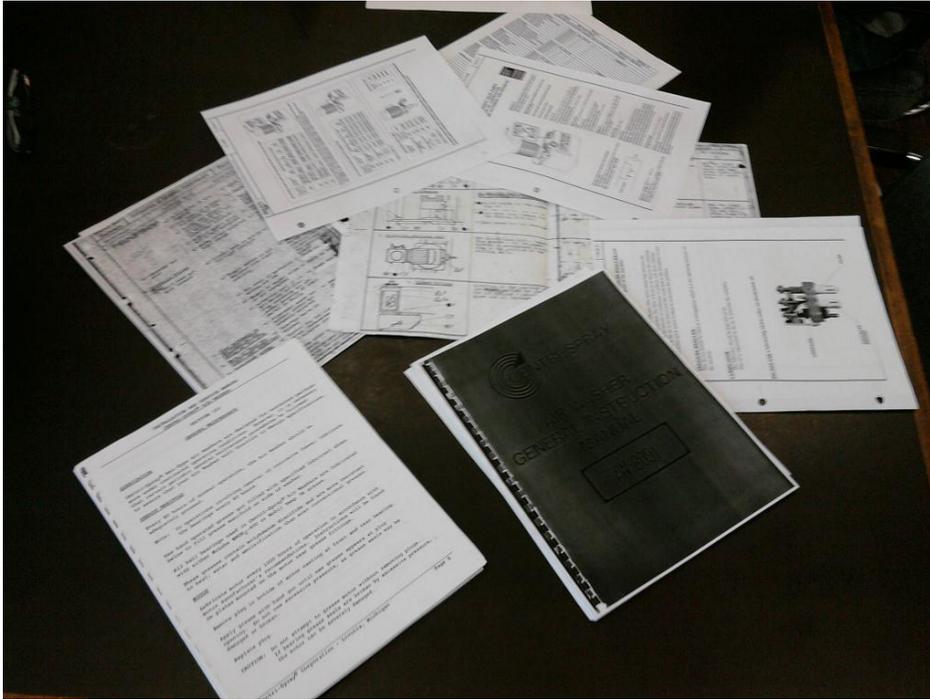
Project 1: PPM - Rationale

Typical running cycle of a machine - under
Preventative / Predictive Maintenance



Project 1: PPM - Tasks

PM sheets:



Project 1: PPM - Tasks

Preventative Maintenance Schedule for New Britain 656 and 657

Daily Schedule

The daily maintenance is to be performed by the machine operator.

1. Oil Level

No.	PM Description	PM Details
1	Check oil level	1. Locate oil level sight gauge 2. When not running, ensure oil reaches the top horizontal line 3. When running, oil does not go below bottom horizontal line



Project 1: PPM - Encountered Difficulties

- Old machines with limited amount of information
E.g. some machines made in 1930s-1940s,
with no operator manuals available now
- Manuals written in different languages



Project 1: PPM - Results



← Before

After →



Project 1: PPM - Return on Investment

- **Investment:**

- fund for sponsoring the IPRO project
- effort for training & supervising the IPRO team
- effort for training the maintenance crew, etc.

- **Return:**

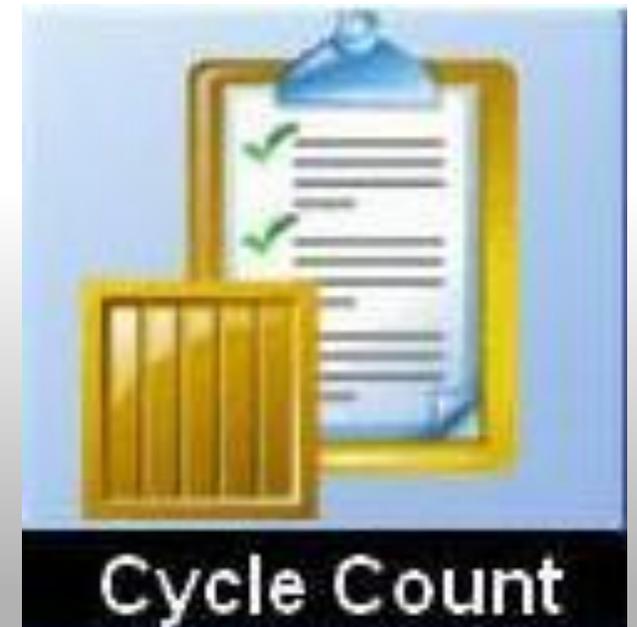
- saved machine maintenance costs (up to \$1,200,000 per year)
- improved overall equipment effectiveness
- better predictability in maintenance crew's work

Project 2: WMS - Project Goals

WMS = Warehouse Management System

Goals: **SAP WMS** Implementation

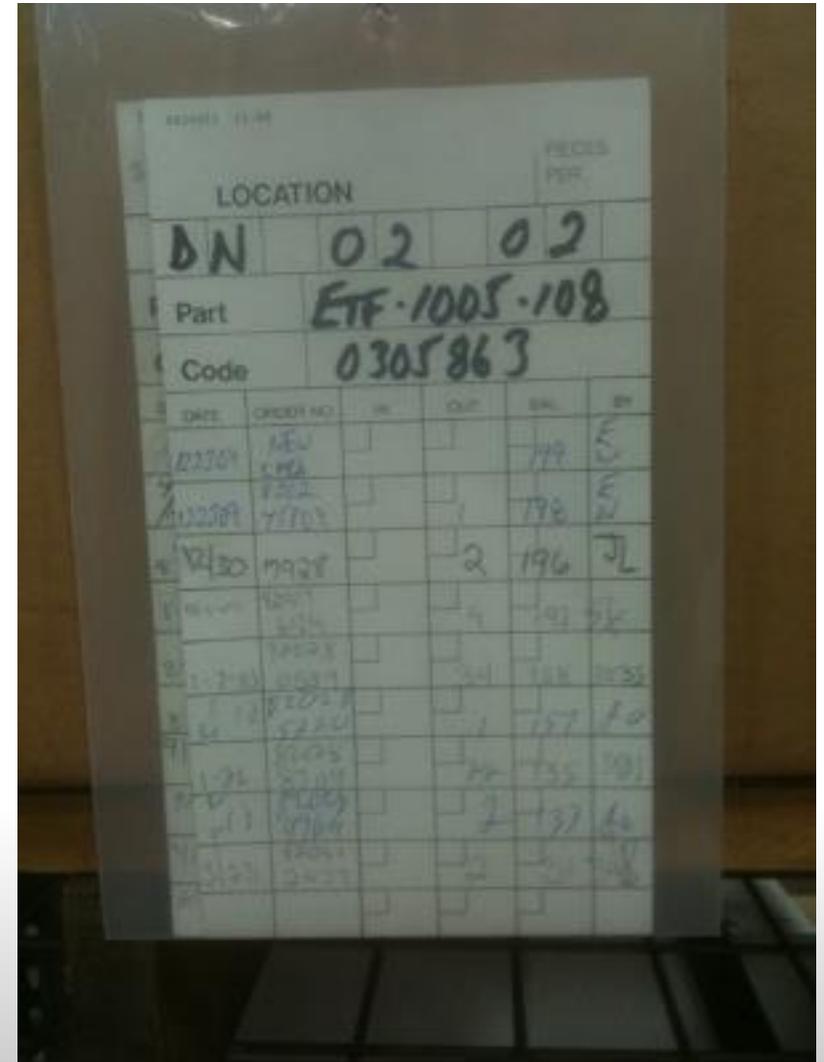
- Put-away process
- Pick process
- Cycle counting



Project 2: WMS - Current Issues

Current Issues:

- Lack of formal procedures
- Items not easily located
- Manual bin card updates
- Sub-optimal inventory storage



Project 2: WMS - Implementation

- Formalized procedures
- Cut-over data
- SAP WMS testing
- Training material
- Beta run
- SAP WMS deployment

Project 2: WMS - Formalized Procedures

- Put-away, pick, and cycle counting
- Warehouse storage control reorganization
 - Fixed bin, pallet, bulk area
 - Physical inspection -> CAD layout -> discussion -> finalize
 - Warehouse signs
 - Bar-coding
 - Use of RF gun

Project 2: WMS - Collecting Cut-over Data

- Item locations
- Rack dimensions (W x H x L)
- Storage types
- Item attributes



Project 2: WMS - Test Environment

- Prepared excel files
- Handed over data to IT for WMS population
- Security testing
- Functional testing
- Feedbacks
- RF gun testing

Project 2: WMS - Training Material

- Prepared training material on the basis of work instructions
- Updated as required
- Tested within team members for improvement
- Incorporated feedback



Project 2: WMS - Beta Run & Deploy

- Allowed actual users to test
 - Formal procedures
 - System information
 - RF guns(in pseudo-live environment)
- Deployment
 - Collected feedback from beta-run
 - Incorporated changes as per the change control board



Project 2: WMS - Encountered Difficulties

- SAP functional testing process was longer than expected, making on-site working time insufficient
- IT difficulties: connection to SAP system could not be established from out of Sloan

Project 2: WMS - Return on Investment

- **Investment:**
 - fund & effort for sponsoring the IPRO project
 - fund for purchasing RF guns and other new facilities for the warehouse rearrangement
- **Return:**
 - increase in inventory accuracy in Sloan's Central Distribution Center: from 85% (current) to 99% (expected)
 - reduction in the number of returns resulted from picking errors: between 11% and 25%
 - reduction in material handling labor: between 10% and 25%

Gained Experience - Workplace Ethics

- Open communication
 - with the customer
 - within the team
- Exceeding customer's expectations
- Observing the regulations (e.g. Non-Disclosure Agreement)

Gained Experience - Innovation

Automated testing solution

General process:



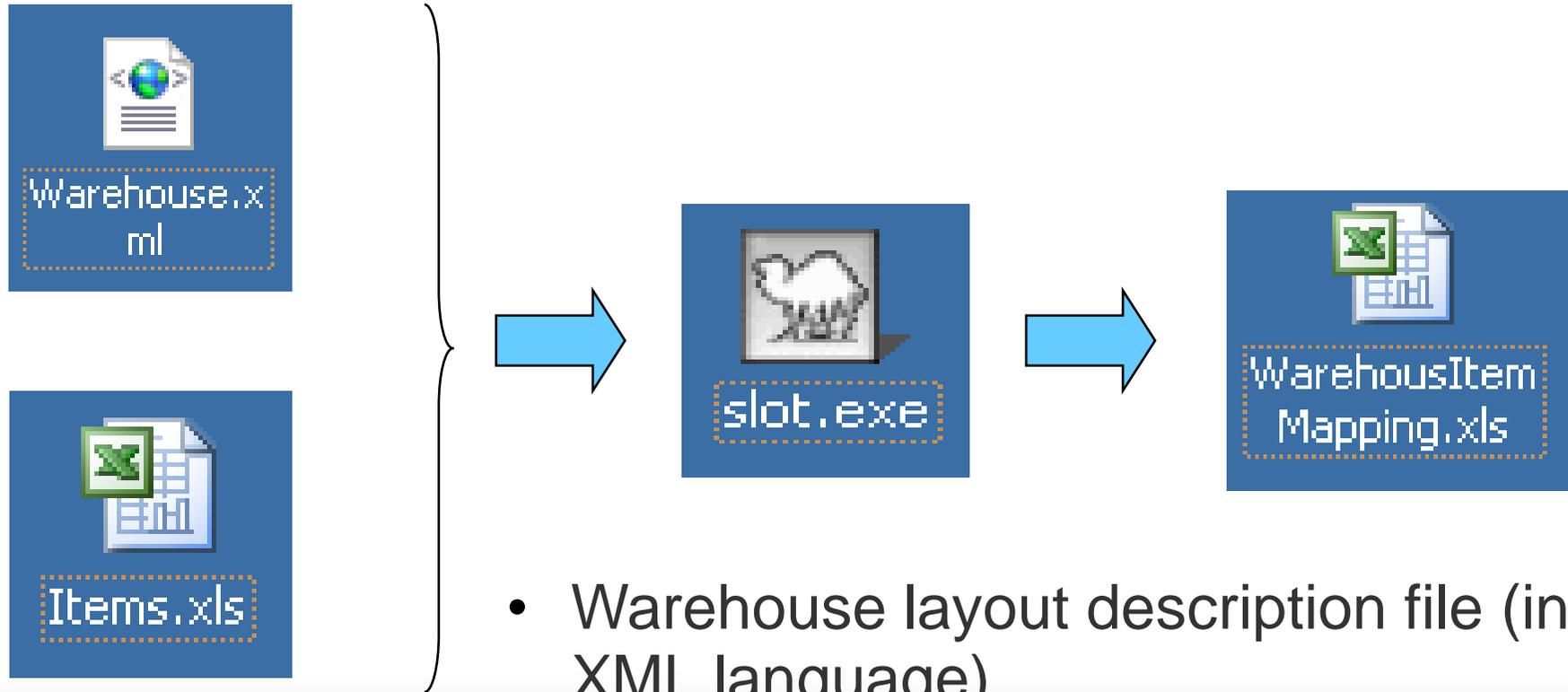
- Budgeted effort (manual process):
24 person-hours
- Actual effort (automated process, with computer program):
3 person-hours

A screenshot of an Excel spreadsheet titled 'Work allocation of WM SECURITY TRANSACTION LIST.xlsx'. A large blue circle with the number '3' is overlaid on the right side. The spreadsheet contains a table with columns for T Code, TRANS. CODES, Logistics Mgr, Ship Clerk, and Notes. The data is as follows:

T Code	TRANS. CODES	Logistics Mgr	Ship Clerk	Notes
LM03	Put Away - by TO	X	X	
LM04	Put Away - System Guided	X	X	
LM05	Picking by TO ID	X	X	
LM06	Picking - by Delivery ID	X	X	
LM07	Picking - System Guided	X	X	
LM09	Put Away by Delivery ID	X	X	
LM11	Posting Changes	X	X	SAP alerts "User SUNC9 has no profile definition"
LM12	Material Inquiry	X	X	
LM13	Put Away Clustered	X	X	
LM18	Handling Unit Inquiry	X	X	
LM19	Handling Unit - Pack	X	X	
LM22	Handling Unit - Unpack	X	X	
LM24	Packing HU by Delivery	X	X	
LM25	Unpack HU by Delivery	X	X	
LM26	Picking by Delivery - W/O sel scree	X	X	
LM27	scree	X	X	
LM30	Load Control - Load by Shipment	X	X	

Gained Experience - Innovation

Automated item slotting:



- Warehouse layout description file (in XML language)
 - XML= eXtensible Markup Language
- List of inventories and their properties

Acknowledgments

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- Mr. John Caltagirone, Faculty Advisor
- IPRO Office
- All guests today!

Thank You!

Questions & Suggestions?