

**IPRO 317**

# **High Performance Green Homes**

*net* **ZERO** 

Design based in Green  
Philosophy for a better future.

Sponsored by Jimmy Eng

# Goals and Team Breakdown

## ✿ Task:

- ✿ Designing a small scale sustainable and affordable condo building

## ✿ Goals:

- ✿ Research and move beyond existing technologies
- ✿ Collaborate and Communicate effectively

<u>Phase 1: Research</u>			
Materials	Existing Building	Site Analysis	Systems
Crystal	Melissa	Jeff	Brittanie
Elezar	Yehuda	Neal	Luca
Brian		Hiren	Mourda
Hasan		Jordan	Hazem
Adnan			Tagir
Shuaib			Shuaib
Kamal			Kamal

# As-built Case Studies

## Private Home

Wagner Zaun  
Architecture  
Duluth, MN

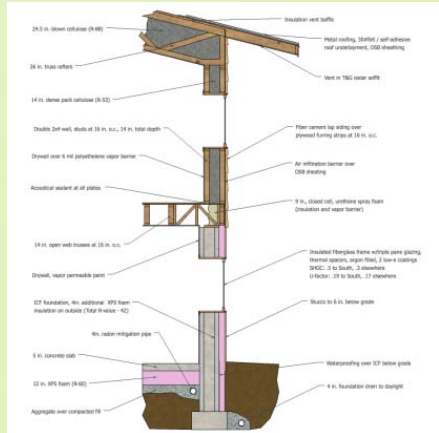
Bedrooms: 3  
Baths: 2  
Square footage:  
2,660 sq. ft.  
Annual Energy Use:  
19.4MMBtu

## Important Design Aspects

Super insulated  
Walls = R53  
Roof = R88  
Foundation = R40  
+ R60  
(foundation wall)

Cellulose insulation

26-in.-deep parallel chord trusses in the roof construction. 24 in. of cellulose insulation



## Private Home

Farr Associates  
Chicago, IL

Square footage:  
2,675 sq. ft.

## Important Design Aspects

Concrete floor is a thermal mass to absorb the heat from the sun

Roof overhang is designed at such an angle to prevent direct sunlight from entering the home, thus requiring less cooling

PV system = 2-10 year payback  
Evacuated tube solar heating = 6-12 year payback



# As-built Case Studies

## Zeta Communities

California  
1,540 sf  
2-bedroom/2-bath  
LEED Platinum

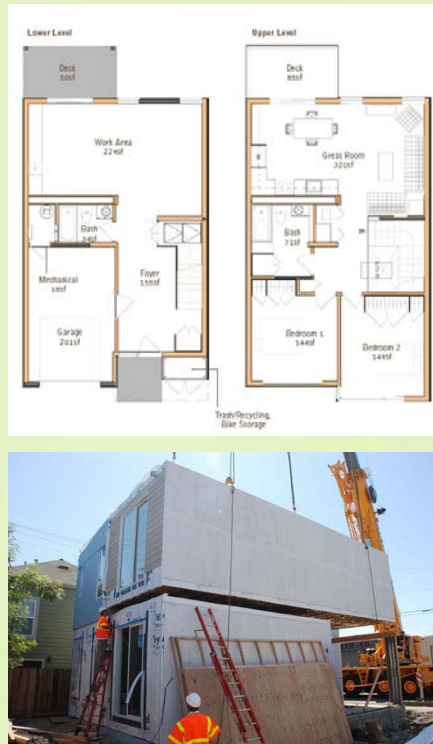
### Energy

Consumption :7852 kW/h  
Production :7882 kW/h

R-30 Roof, R-22 Walls, R5 exterior rigid foam, R-22 Floor, Serious Materials Windows:  
R-5 & R-7 Energy Star Rated

-50 percent less time compared with the typical design-and-build process.

-install cost \$165/square foot (comparable to \$250/square foot)



## Habitat for Humanity/ NREL

2005 Colorado  
1,200 sf  
3-bedroom/2-bath  
LEED Platinum

### Energy

1<sup>st</sup> year: produced 24% more energy than consumed, and 12% the second year

Passive solar elements

Super insulated:  
R-40 Walls, R-30 Floor, ceiling R-60

-construction cost \$90/square foot

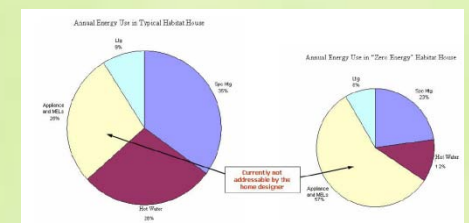
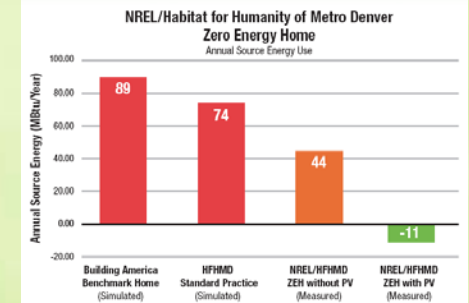


Fig. 6. Energy end uses for a typical design and the zero energy house.

# Structures Integration

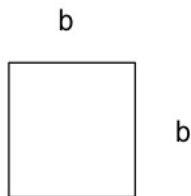
## \* Below Ground Unit

- ✿ Benefit from stable ground temperature
- ✿ Consider soil properties and ground water table
- ✿ Mat foundation or Spread footing

## ✿ Sustainable Space Design

## \* Structure

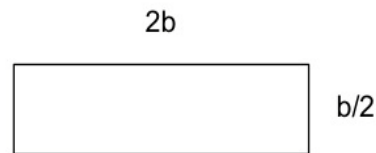
- ✿ Reduction of volume/mass for higher units
  - ✿ Natural convection
  - ✿ Structural stability
  - ✿ Reduction in vibrations from EI
- ✿ Reinforced concrete for slabs and foundation
- ✿ Insulated concrete forms (ICF) else where



### Square

$$\text{Area} = b^2$$

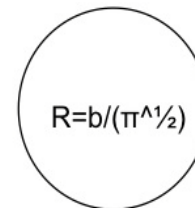
$$\text{Perimeter} = 4b$$



### Rectangular

$$\text{Area} = b^2$$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 5b$$



### Circular

$$\text{Area} = b^2$$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 3.54b$$

# Building Form and Energy Research

## ✿ ICFs from Logix

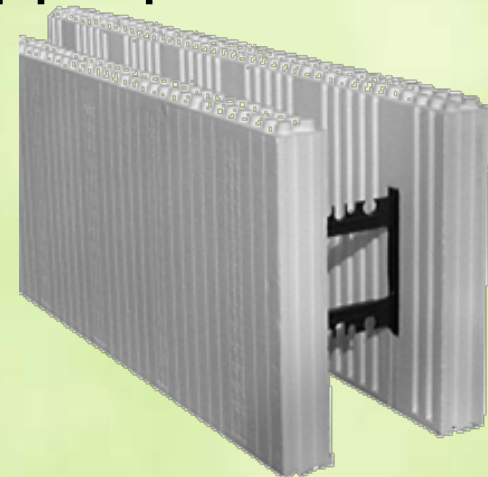
### ✿ High impact green product

- ✿ No thermal bridging
- ✿ Constant R value for life
- ✿ Wind rated up to 200 mph
- ✿ Fire rated up to 4 hours

## ✿ Energy Sources

- ✿ Solar
- ✿ Wind
- ✿ Hybrid

## ✿ Choosing Appropriate one



# Mechanical Systems

## ✿ Radiant Heat

- ✿ Pex Tubing

## ✿ Geothermal Heat Pump/Turbine

## ✿ Indirect Heating

- ✿ Condensing Boiler

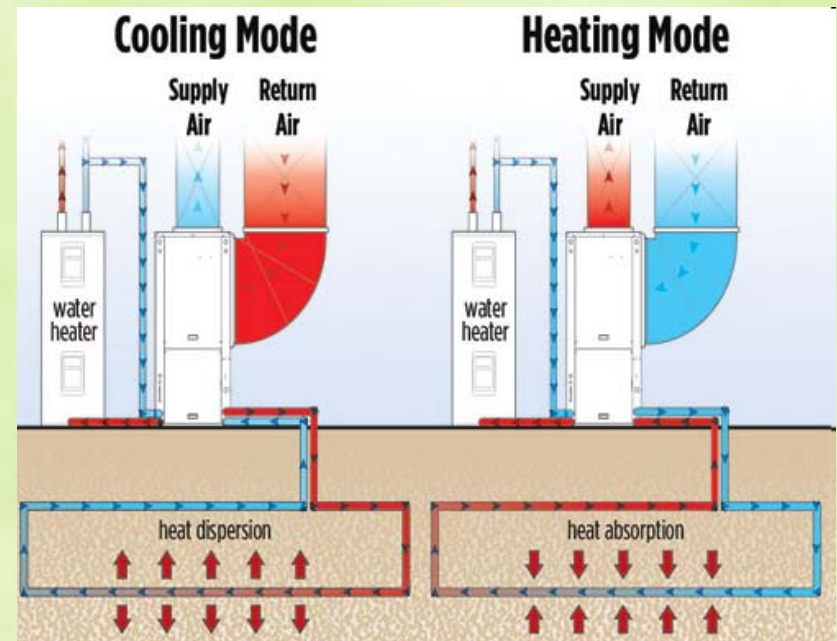
## ✿ Led Lighting

- ✿ Motion Sensors

## ✿ Plumbing

- ✿ Grey water

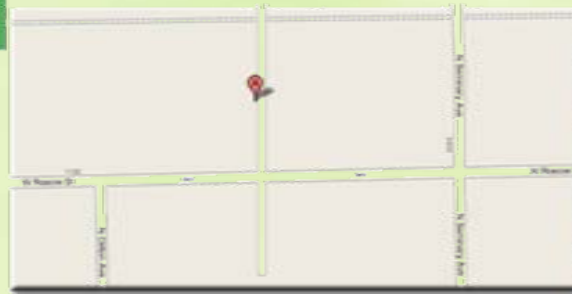
- ✿ Rain Capture



# Site Analysis

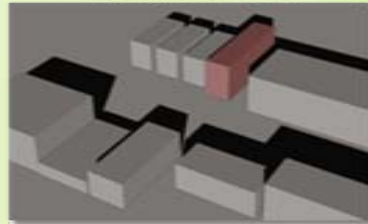
## SITE ANALYSIS

1114 WEST ROSCOE  
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

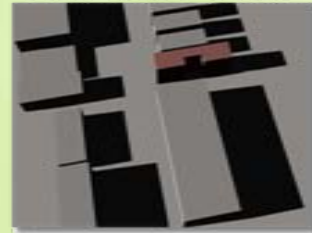


SUN STUDY  
GENERATED FORMS

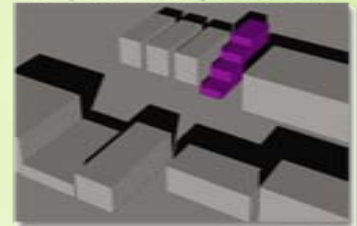
BOX FORM



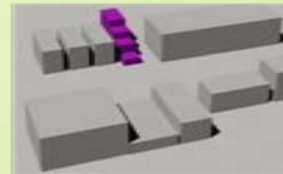
ATRIUM FORM



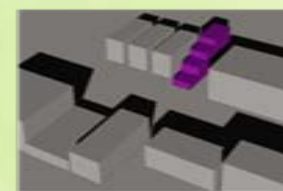
TERRACE FORM



FINAL SUN STUDIES  
TERRACE FORM



SUMMER



WINTER



# Obstacles and Future Plans

## ❖ Problems to Date

- ❖ Site Issues
- ❖ Group Size
- ❖ Sub Group Communication

## ❖ Anticipated Challenges

- ❖ Cost
- ❖ Integrating Systems

## ❖ Concluding Research Phase

## ❖ Collaborate and implement Solutions

## ❖ Begin final Design phase

